

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	(v)
<i>Preface</i>	(vii)
<i>Acknowledgement</i>	(ix)

CHAPTER 1

Introduction – Energy Fundamental Concepts, Sources and Utilization

1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Energy Cycle of the Earth.....	2
1.3 Scientific Concepts of Energy.....	3
1.3.1 Different Forms of Energy.....	3
1.3.2 Properties of Energy	6
1.3.3 Energy Sinks.....	6
1.3.4 Energy Units.....	6
1.4 Classification of Energy Resources	7
1.4.1 Nonrenewable Energy Sources.....	7
1.4.2 Renewable Energy Sources	8
1.5 Availability of Global Nonrenewable Energy Resources	9
1.6 Trends of Global Energy Usage.....	14
1.6.1 Energy Consumption by Energy Type	14
1.6.2 Fuel Wise Usage Nonrenewable Energy Sources by Various Countries	15
1.6.3 Energy Consumption by Sector.....	16
1.7 Mix of Utilization Energy Resources.....	18
1.7.1 Energy Resources and their Utilization – USA	18
1.7.2 Energy Resources and their Utilization – India	19

1.8	Energy Parameters for National Developmental Planning	25
1.8.1	Energy Intensity.....	25
1.8.2	Energy/GDP Ratio.....	25
1.8.3	Energy Planning	26
1.8.4	India-Energy – GDP – Elasticity	27
1.9	Environmental Effects of Energy Usage.....	28
1.9.1	Climate Change – Greenhouse Gas (CO ₂) Emissions from Energy Usage.....	29
1.10	Renewable Energy Sources and their Importance.....	31
1.10.1	Environmental Effects of Renewable Energy Resources	34
	<i>Questions</i>	37
	<i>Multiple Choice Questions</i>	38
	<i>References</i>	42

CHAPTER 2

Solar Energy

2.1	Introduction	44
2.2	Characteristics of Solar Radiation.....	45
2.3	Extra Terrestrial Radiation	45
2.3.1	Spectral Distribution.....	46
2.3.2	The Changing Terrestrial Solar Spectrum	47
2.3.3	Power Density and Solar Constant	47
2.3.4	Solar Constant (So).....	49
2.3.5	Solar Energy Potential	50
2.4	Solar Radiation Distribution over the Earth's Surface.....	51
2.4.1	Solar Geometry: Sun-Earth Geometric Relationship.....	51
2.4.2	Angle of Declination	53
2.4.3	Geographic Distribution of Solar Radiation	55
2.4.4	Solar Energy: Indian Scenario	57
2.5	Solar Radiation Measurement Instruments	58
2.5.1	Full-Sky Instruments	58
2.5.2	Eppley Precision Spectral Pyranometer (PSP)	58
2.5.3	Direct Sunlight Instruments	60
2.5.4	Broadband Detectors	61

2.6	Solar Energy Technologies	61
2.6.1	Solar Thermal Power and Its Conversion	62
2.6.2	Flat Plate Collector	65
2.6.3	Energy Balance Equation and Flat Plate Collector Efficiency	70
2.6.4	Testing the Efficiency of a Collector	73
2.6.5	Loss Coefficient of Flat Plate Collectors	73
2.7	Concentrating Solar Power (CSP) Systems	74
2.7.1	Types of Concentrating Collectors	74
2.7.2	Parabolic Dish System	74
2.7.3	Solar Collectors' Efficiency	77
2.7.4	Acceptance Angle	79
2.7.5	Thermodynamic Limits of Concentration (Max Achievable Temperature)	79
2.7.6	The Central Power Tower System	80
2.7.7	The Parabolic Trough System	82
2.7.8	Tracking CPC and Solar Swing	83
2.7.9	Tubular Solar Energy Collectors	84
2.7.10	Major Parabolic Trough Collector Power Plants	85
2.8	Solar Energy Storage Methods	88
2.8.1	Thermal Storage Integrated with CSP	89
2.8.2	Solar Pond	89
2.8.3	Battery Storage for Solar Energy	93
2.8.4	Other Solar Energy Storage Solutions	95
2.9	Solar Energy Applications	95
2.9.1	Solar Water Heating	95
2.9.2	Solar Distillation	102
2.9.3	Solar Pumping	105
2.9.4	Solar Cooking	110
2.9.5	Solar Energy for Heating, Cooling and Ventilation	115
2.10	Solar Thermal Power	116
2.10.1	Thermoelectric Technology	117
2.10.2	Thermionic Technology	118
2.10.3	Magneto Hydrodynamic (MHD) Technology	120
2.10.4	Alkali-metal Thermoelectric Technology	122

2.11	Photovoltaic Effect.....	123
2.11.1	Photovoltaic Cells	123
2.11.2	Photovoltaic Materials	124
2.11.3	How Semiconductor Materials Work in a Solar Cell	125
2.11.4	Effect of Light on Silicon	125
2.11.5	Potential Barrier.....	126
2.11.6	The Negative-Carrier (Donor) Dopant	127
2.11.7	The Positive-Carrier (Acceptor) Dopant.....	128
2.11.8	The Junction	129
2.11.9	The Potential Barrier in Action.....	131
2.11.10	Band Theory for Electron Behavior in Solids	132
2.11.11	Types of Semiconductor Materials	133
2.11.12	Semiconductor Junctions for Solar Cell Devices	134
2.11.13	Physical Form of Semiconductor Materials Used for PV Cells	136
2.11.14	Light Absorption by a Semiconductor in a Solar Cell.....	138
2.11.15	Current in a PV Cell	138
2.11.16	Efficiency of Solar Photovoltaic Cell	139
2.11.17	Concentrator Cells	143
2.11.18	Application of Photovoltaics	143
<i>Questions</i>	152	
<i>Problem Solving</i>	154	
<i>References</i>	162	

CHAPTER 3

Biomass Energy

3.1	Photosynthesis.....	164
3.2	Biomass and Biomass Energy	165
3.3	The Potential of Biomass Energy.....	166
3.3.1	Biomass Conversion Routes	167
3.3.2	Classifications of Biomass Conversion Technologies.....	169
3.4	Biogas	174
3.4.1	What is Biogas?	174
3.4.2	Uses of Biogas	174
3.4.3	Biogas and the Global Carbon Cycle.....	176

3.4.4	Biogas Production and Process Microbiology	176
3.4.5	Anaerobic Digestion (AD).....	176
3.4.6	Important Characteristics of Biogas as a Fuel	179
3.4.7	Biogas Plant Technology	179
3.4.8	Application of Anaerobic Digestion for Municipal Waste Water Treatment and Biogas Production.....	191
3.4.9	Storage/Transport of Biogas for Combined Heat and Power Applications (CHP)	194
3.5	Biomass Gasification Process	196
3.5.1	Theory of Gasification.....	196
3.5.2	Gasification Mechanism.....	197
3.5.3	Producer Gas and Syngas	198
3.5.4	Air Requirement for the Gasification Process	199
3.5.5	Gasifiers and their Mechanism of Function.....	199
3.5.6	Properties of Producer Gas	209
3.5.7	Gasifier Fuel Characteristics.....	211
3.5.8	Gasification for Power Generation	215
3.6	Future Biomass Combustion Technologies	216
3.6.1	Biomass Pyrolysis.....	216
3.6.2	Biomass Cogeneration.....	217
3.7	Energy Recovery from Municipal Solid Waste	219
3.7.1	Basic Techniques of Energy Recovery	219
3.7.2	Parameters Affecting Energy Recovery	220
3.7.3	Assessment of Energy Recovery Potential	221
3.7.4	Technological Options.....	222
3.8	Energy Plantation	223
3.8.1	Energy Plantation as Global Renewable Energy Resource	223
3.8.2	Social Forestry	224
3.8.3	Silviculture Energy Farms	225
3.9	Environmental Impacts of Biomass Energy Systems	225
3.9.1	Environmental Risks and Benefits.....	225

3.10 Biomass Resource Development in India	227
3.10.1 Biomass Energy Policies and Programs	227
3.10.2 Technological Advancement in Biomass Energy	228
<i>Questions</i>	228
<i>References</i>	230

CHAPTER 4

Wind Energy

4.1 Properties of Wind	236
4.2 Wind Energy	237
4.2.1 Global Potential of Wind Energy	238
4.2.2 Availability of Wind Energy in India	242
4.3 Wind Velocity and Winds Energy	243
4.3.1 The Wind Resource	243
4.3.2 Weibull Distribution	243
4.4 Wind Machine Fundamentals	245
4.4.1 Principles of Wind Energy Conversion	245
4.4.2 Types of Wind Machines and their Characteristics	246
4.4.3 Windmill Performance.....	248
4.5 Horizontal and Vertical Axis Wind Mills	248
4.5.1 Design Aspects of Horizontal Axis Wind Turbines (HAWT).....	249
4.5.2 Design Aspects of Vertical Axis Wind Turbines (VAWT).....	256
4.5.3 Wind Turbine Site Selection.....	259
4.5.4 Wind Power vs. Tower Height	261
4.6 Wind Energy Farms	262
4.7 Wind Power Economics.....	263
4.7.1 Cost and Operating Characteristics of Wind Power	263
4.7.2 Wind Mill Operation and System Integration Issues.....	264

4.8	Recent Technology Developments	265
4.8.1	AC-DC-AC Converters	265
4.8.2	Hybrid Wind, Battery, and Diesel Systems	266
4.9	Environmental Impacts of Wind Power.....	267
	<i>Questions</i>	268
	<i>References</i>	269

CHAPTER 5

Ocean Energy

5.1	Ocean Energy Fundamental Concepts	271
5.2	Ocean Thermal Energy Conversion (OTEC)	272
5.2.1	Principles and Systems	272
5.2.2	Global Locations with Favorable Ocean Thermal Gradient for OTEC Systems	272
5.2.3	Different OTEC Systems for Power Generation	274
5.2.4	Location of OTEC System.....	277
5.2.5	Advantages and Disadvantages of OTEC Systems	277
5.2.6	Environmental Impacts of OTEC Systems.....	277
5.2.7	OTEC Potential in India	278
5.3	Wave Energy, Conversion Machines, Power Plants based on Ocean Energy	278
5.3.1	Ocean Waves	278
5.3.2	Potential of Wave Energy.....	279
5.3.3	Estimation of Wave Energy Potential in India	280
5.3.4	Wave Climate	280
5.3.5	Wave Energy Calculations	280
5.3.6	Assessment of Wave Energy and Power	281
5.3.7	Energy and Power Density	281
5.3.8	Power per Meter of Wave Front	282
5.3.9	Energy at Varying Depths	283
5.3.10	Wave Power for Electricity Generation.....	283
5.4	Economics of Ocean Energy and Power Unit Cost of Different Technologies.....	292

5.5	Tidal Power	292
5.5.1	Basic Scientific Concepts of Tides and Tidal Power.....	292
5.5.2	Tidal Force.....	293
5.5.3	Tidal Energy	294
5.6	The Kyoto Protocol and the Relevance of Exploration of Ocean Energy.....	302
5.7	Ocean Energy Options for Indian economy	303
	<i>Questions</i>	303
	<i>References</i>	304

CHAPTER 6

Geothermal Energy

6.1	Introduction.....	306
6.2	Structure of the Earth's Interior	306
6.3	Geothermal sites.....	308
6.3.1	Global Geothermal Sites.....	310
6.3.2	Geosites in India	312
6.4	Earthquakes and Volcanoes	313
6.4.1	Converging Plate Boundaries	314
6.4.2	Divergence Plate Boundaries.....	315
6.4.3	Conservative Plate Boundaries	315
6.5	Geothermal Resources	316
6.5.1	Natural Hydrothermal Reservoirs.....	317
6.5.2	Geopressured Reservoirs	317
6.5.3	Hot Dry Rock (HDR)	318
6.5.4	Ultra Low-grade Systems	318
6.6	Hot Springs	319
6.7	Steam Ejection	320
6.7.1	Basic Thermodynamics of Geothermal Processes.....	320
6.7.2	Geothermal Energy of Dry Rock.....	321
6.7.3	Geothermal Energy of Hot Aquifers.....	324
6.8	The Principle of the Working of Geothermal Plants.....	327
6.8.1	Power Plant Efficiency	327
6.8.2	Geothermal Plant Design Considerations	328

6.9	Types of Geothermal Station Schematic Representation	330
6.9.1	Dry-Steam Power Plants.....	331
6.9.2	Flash-Steam Power Plants	331
6.9.3	Binary Power Plants	333
6.10	Site Selection for Geothermal Power Plants	333
6.11	Advanced Concepts.....	334
6.11.1	Non-Electrical Applications	334
6.11.2	Geothermal Heat Pumps	334
6.11.3	Estimated U.S. Geothermal Resources	334
6.11.4	Worldwide Geothermal Capacities.....	335
6.11.5	Geothermal Efforts in India	335
6.12	Problems Associated with Geothermal Conversion.....	336
	<i>Questions</i>	336
	<i>Exercises</i>	338
	<i>Problem Solving</i>	338
	<i>References</i>	342

CHAPTER 7

Hydrogen Energy

7.1	Introduction.....	345
7.2	Properties of Hydrogen in Respect of its Use as Source of Renewable Energy	345
7.2.1	Physical Properties	345
7.2.2	Chemical and Combustion Properties	347
7.3	Sources of Hydrogen.....	351
7.4	Production of Hydrogen.....	352
7.4.1	Steam Methane Reforming (SMR)	354
7.4.2	Electrolysis	365
7.4.3	Gasification of Biomass.....	368
7.4.4	Nuclear based Hydrogen Production	368
7.5	Storage and Transportation	368
7.5.1	Storage	368
7.5.2	Transportation.....	373

7.6	Problems with Hydrogen as Fuel	374
7.7	Development of Hydrogen Cartridge.....	375
7.8	Economics of Hydrogen Fuel and its Use.....	376
<i>Questions</i>		377
<i>Problem Solving</i>		378
<i>References</i>		380

CHAPTER 8

Fuel Cells

8.1	Introduction	382
8.2	Principle of Operation of an Acidic Fuel Cell.....	383
8.2.1	Design of a Typical Fuel Cell	386
8.2.2	Efficiency and EMF of Fuel Cells	387
8.3	Reusable Cells, Ideal Fuel Cells.....	393
8.4	Types of Fuel Cells	394
8.4.1	Alkaline Fuel Cells (AFC)	395
8.4.2	Phosphoric Acid Fuel Cell (PAFC)	397
8.4.3	Molten Carbonate Fuel Cell (MCFC)	399
8.4.4	Solid Oxide Fuel Cells (SOFC)	401
8.4.5	Direct Methanol Fuel Cells (DMFCs)	403
8.5	Comparison Between Acidic and Alkaline Hydrogen-Oxygen Fuel Cells	404
8.6	Conversion of Chemical Energy and Efficiency	405
8.6.1	Part-Load Characteristics.....	407
8.6.2	Response Time	407
8.6.3	Emissions.....	407
8.7	Esthetics	408
8.7.1	Miscellaneous Characteristics	408
8.8	Fuel Cell Power Plants.....	409
8.8.1	Advantages of Fuel Cell Power Plants	410
8.9	Future Potential of Fuel Cells	414
8.9.1	USA and International Market in Fuel Cells	412
8.9.2	Fuel cell R and D in India.....	416
<i>Questions</i>		418
<i>Exercises</i>		419
<i>Problem Solving</i>		421
<i>References</i>		429

CHAPTER 9**Thermoelectric Systems**

9.1	Introduction	433
9.2	Kelvin Relations.....	433
9.3	Power Generation.....	438
9.3.1	Efficiency and Performance	440
9.3.2	Typical Values of a Thermoelectric Device Examples of Thermoelectric Power Generation.....	443
9.4	Properties of Thermoelectric Materials.....	446
9.4.1	Figure of Merit.....	446
9.4.2	Electrical Conductivity	447
9.4.3	Seebeck Coefficient	448
9.4.4	Thermal Conductivity	448
9.5	Thermoelectric Materials	449
9.6	Fusion Plasma Generators.....	452
<i>Questions</i>	453	
<i>Exercises</i>	454	
<i>Problem Solving</i>	454	
<i>References</i>	457	

CHAPTER 10**Nuclear Energy**

10.1	Introduction	459
10.2	Principles of Nuclear Energy	459
10.3	Basic Components of Nuclear Reactions.....	460
10.4	Radioactivity and Decay	464
10.5	Nuclear Fission and Fusion.....	465
10.5.1	Nuclear Fusion.....	465
10.5.2	Nuclear Fission	467
10.6	Nuclear Fuel Consumption and Nuclear Energy Released	470
10.6.1	Nuclear Energy Balance and Thermodynamics.....	471
10.6.2	Nuclear Power Plant Model.....	474
10.6.3	Nuclear Fission Reactors	477

10.6.4	Nuclear Fuel	478
10.6.5	Moderator	480
10.6.6	Critical mass	481
10.7	Multiplication Factor.....	483
10.8	Conversion Ratio of a Reactor	485
10.9	Neutron Flux in a Nuclear Reactor	485
10.10	Uranium Enrichment.....	486
10.10.1	Gas Centrifuge Method.....	486
10.10.2	Gas Diffusion Method	487
10.10.3	Thermal Diffusion Method	488
10.10.4	Laser Excitation Method.....	488
10.11	Types of Nuclear Reactors	488
10.12	Layout of a Nuclear Power Station	490
10.13	Nuclear Fuel Cycle.....	490
10.14	Radiation Interactions and Dose Units and Definitions	492
10.15	Site Selection of a Nuclear Power Plant	494
10.16	Safety Measures in a Nuclear Power Plant	496
10.17	Nuclear Power Plant Cost and Economics.....	497
10.18	Major Nuclear Power Disasters	499
10.18.1	Three Mile Island.....	499
10.18.2	Chernobyl	501
10.18.3	Fukushima Dai-Ichi (Fukushima I)	503
10.18.4	Global Status of Nuclear Power	506
10.18.5	Nuclear Industry in USA	507
10.18.6	Nuclear Power in India	510
<i>Questions</i>	513	
<i>Exercises</i>	514	
<i>Problem Solving</i>	515	
<i>References</i>	518	

CHAPTER 11

Application of Nanotechnologies for Clean Energy

11.1	Growing Global Energy Demand – Role of Nanotechnologies	521
11.1.1	What is Nanotechnology?.....	522
11.1.2	Why Develop Nanotechnology for Clean Energy?	522

11.2	Nanotechnologies for Clean Energy	523
11.3	Nanotechnology Applications for Clean Energy	524
11.3.1	Energy Generation Process – Photovoltaics, Wind Energy, Geothermal Energy, Hydro Tidal, Biomass, Fossil Fuels, Nuclear	524
11.3.2	Energy Conversion	528
11.3.3	Energy Distribution: High Voltage Transmission, Super Conductors, CNT Power Lines, Wireless Power Transmission, Smart Grids, Heat Transfer	530
11.3.4	Energy Storage: Electrical Energy-Batteries, Super Capacitors, Chemical Energy Hydrogen, Fuel Reforming/Refining, Fuel Tanks, Thermal Energy -Phase Change Materials, Adsorptive Storage	531
11.3.5	Energy Usage.....	538
11.4	Environmental, Safety, and Health Risks – Application of Nanotechnologies.....	538
11.5	Conclusions.....	539
	<i>Questions</i>	539
	<i>References</i>	540
	Index	543