

Contents

Chapter 1

Static Electric Fields

1.1	Introduction	1
1.2	Coulomb's Law	1
1.3	Electric Field Intensity	3
1.4	Coordinate Systems.....	10
1.4.1	Cartesian Co-ordinate System	11
1.4.2	Cylindrical Co-ordinate System	11
1.4.3	Spherical Coordinate System	14
1.5	Electric Fields due to Continuous Charge Distributions	16
1.5.1	Line Charge Distribution.....	17
1.5.2	Surface Charge Distribution.....	19
1.5.3	Volume Charge Distribution	24
1.6	Electric Flux Density or Displacement Density	33
1.6.1	Line Integral	33
1.6.2	Surface Integral	33
1.6.3	Electric Flux	33
1.7	Divergence of a Vector	35
1.7.1	Divergence Theorem	37
1.8	Gauss's Law and Applications.....	40
1.8.1	Gauss Law	40
1.8.2	Applications of Gauss's Law – Point Charge.....	42
1.8.3	Applications of Gauss's Law – Infinite Line Charge	43
1.8.4	Applications of Gauss's Law – Infinite Sheet of Charge	47
1.8.5	Applications of Gauss's Law – Uniformly Charged Sphere	49
1.9	Electric Potential.....	55

1.10	Conservative and Non-Conservative Fields	60
1.10.1	Conservative Field.....	60
1.10.2	Non Conservative Field.....	61
1.10.3	Concept of Curl	61
1.11	Relation Between \vec{E} and V	65
1.12	Electric Dipole and Flux Lines.....	69
1.13	Convection and Conduction Currents	76
1.14	Polarization in Dielectrics	81
1.15	Linear, Isotropic and Homogeneous Dielectrics	83
1.16	Continuity Equation and Relaxation Time	84
1.16.1	Continuity Equation	84
1.16.2	Relaxation Time	85
1.17	Poisson's and Laplace's Equations	86
1.18	Parallel Plate Capacitor, Coaxial Capacitor, Spherical Capacitor.....	88
1.18.1	Parallel Plate Capacitor	89
1.18.2	Co-axial Capacitor.....	92
1.18.3	Spherical Capacitor	92
	Review Questions and Answers	94
	Multiple Choice Questions.....	96
	Answers.....	100
	Exercise Questions.....	101

Chapter 2

Static Magnetic Fields

2.1	Introduction	102
2.2	Biot-Savart's Law	102
2.2.1	Infinite Line Conductor	104
2.3	Ampere's Circuit Law or Ampere's Work Law.....	118
2.3.1	Applications of Ampere's Circuit Law- Infinite Line Conductor	118
2.3.2	Applications of Ampere's Circuit Law- Infinite Sheet	119
2.3.3	Applications of Ampere's Circuit Law- Infinitely Long Co-axial Cable	121

2.4	Magnetic Flux Density	131
2.4.1	Magnetic Flux Line	132
2.5	Magnetic Scalar and Vector Potentials	138
2.5.1	Magnetic Scalar Potential.....	138
2.5.2	Magnetic Vector Potential.....	138
2.6	Forces due to Magnetic Fields	143
2.6.1	Force due to Moving Charge Particle in \vec{B}	143
2.6.2	Force on a Current Carrying Conductor.....	143
2.6.3	Force between Two Current Carrying Conductors (Ampere's Force Law)	144
2.7	Magnetic Dipole, Torque and Moment	148
2.7.1	Magnetic Dipole	148
2.7.2	Magnetic Torque and Moment	152
2.8	Magnetization in Materials.....	152
2.9	Inductance and Magnetic Energy	155
2.9.1	Inductance	155
2.9.2	Magnetic Energy	156
<i>Review Questions and Answers</i>		159
<i>Multiple Choice Questions</i>.....		163
<i>Answers</i>.....		169
<i>Exercise Questions</i>.....		169

Chapter 3

Maxwell's Equations for Time Varying Fields

3.1	Introduction	170
3.2	Faraday's Law and Transformer EMF	171
3.3	In-Consistency of Ampere's Law and Displacement Current Density	174
3.3.1	Ratio of Conduction Current and Displacement Current	177
3.4	Maxwell's Equations in different Final Forms and Word Statements	180

(viii) CONTENTS

3.5	Boundary Conditions for Electric Fields.....	183
3.5.1	Dielectric – Dielectric	183
3.5.2	Law of Refraction for Electric Fields.....	185
3.5.3	Conductor – Dielectric	185
3.5.4	Conductor – Free Space	187
3.6	Boundary Conditions for Magnetic Field.....	190
3.6.1	Law of Refraction for Magnetic Fields	191
	Review Questions and Answers	193
	Multiple Choice Questions.....	196
	Answers.....	199
	Exercise Questions.....	199

Chapter 4

EM Wave Characteristics

4.1	Introduction.....	201
4.2	EM Wave Equations	202
4.3	Transverse Electromagnetic Wave.....	204
4.4	Uniform Plane Wave.....	204
4.4.1	Propagation of Uniform Plane Wave	205
4.4.2	Relation Between \bar{E} and \bar{H} for Uniform Plane Wave.....	205
4.5	Wave Propagation in a Conducting Medium or Lossy Medium.....	209
4.6	Wave Propagation in Free Space	212
4.7	Comparison between Conductors and Dielectrics.....	216
4.8	Skin Effect and Skin Depth.....	220
4.9	Intrinsic Impedance in different Media.....	221
4.10	Polarization in EM Waves.....	232
4.10.1	Linearly Polarized Wave	232
4.10.2	Circularly Polarized Wave	233
4.10.3	Elliptically Polarized Wave.....	234
4.10.4	Generalized Equation of Polarized Wave.....	234

4.11 Reflection and Refraction of Plane Waves.....	237
4.11.1 Normal Incidence for Perfect Conductor	237
4.11.2 Oblique Incidence for Perfect Conductor.....	239
4.11.3 Normal Incidence for Perfect Dielectric.....	243
4.11.4 Oblique Incidence for Perfect Dielectric.....	246
4.12 Brewster Angle.....	252
4.13 Critical Angle or Total Internal Reflection	254
4.14 Surface Impedance	254
4.15 Poynting Theorem (or) Poynting Vector.....	257
4.15.1 Poynting Theorem	257
4.15.2 Power Flow through Concentric Cables or Power Flow through Coaxial Cables.....	258
4.16 Power Loss in a Conductor	260
<i>Review Questions and Answers</i>	261
<i>Multiple Choice Questions</i>	263
<i>Answers</i>	265
<i>Exercise Questions</i>	266

Chapter 5

Transmission Lines

5.1 Introduction.....	268
5.2 Primary Elements of Transmission Lines	269
5.3 Transmission Line Equations.....	269
5.3.1 Determination of Constants A, B, C and D	273
5.4 Infinite Transmission Line	275
5.4.1 Characteristic Impedance for an Infinite Line.....	276
5.5 Finite Line Terminated With Z_0	277
5.6 Secondary Constants of Transmission Line	278
5.7 Attenuation and Phase Constants	279
5.8 Wave Length, Phase and Group Velocities.....	279
5.8.1 Wave Length	279
5.8.2 Velocity of Propagation or Phase Velocity	280
5.8.3 Group Velocity	280

(x) CONTENTS

5.9	Line Distortion	285
5.10	Loading	289
5.11	Open and Short Circuited Transmission Lines.....	289
5.11.1	Open Circuited Transmission Line.....	289
5.11.2	Short Circuited Transmission Line.....	289
5.12	Input Impedance.....	291
5.12.1	Input Impedance for Lossless Transmission Lines	293
5.13	Reflection Co-efficient.....	294
5.13.1	Input Impedance in-terms of Reflection Coefficient.....	296
5.14	Standing Wave Ratio.....	296
5.15	Equivalent Circuits or Networks	298
5.16	The Smith Chart	302
5.17	Applications of Transmission Line	310
5.17.1	$\lambda/4, \lambda/2, \lambda/8$ Lines	310
5.17.2	Impedance Matching	311
5.18	Microstrip Transmission Line	331
	<i>Review Questions and Answers</i>	332
	<i>Multiple Choice Questions</i>	337
	<i>Answers</i>	340
	<i>Exercise Questions</i>	340